

Present Subjunctive of Regular Verbs

GrammarTextAHeadGrammarTextAHeadGrammarTextAHead

hablar	tener	escribir
hable	tenga	escriba
hables	tengas	escribas
hable	tenga	escriba
hablemos	tengamos	escribamos
habléis	tengáis	escribáis
hablen	tengan	escriban

becomes

criticar	critique
investigar	investigue
penalizar	penalice
proteger	proteja
extinguir	extinga

Spelling Changes

More Subjunctive Verb Forms

Irregular Subjunctive Forms

dar	estar	ir	saber	ser
dé	esté	vaya	sepa	sea
des	estés	vayas	sepas	seas
dé	esté	vaya	sepa	sea
demo	estemos	vayamos	sepamos	seamos
deis	estéis	vayáis	sepáis	seáis
den	estén	vayan	sepan	sean

The subjunctive of **haber** is **haya**.

- Verbs ending in **-ar** and **-er** change **e** → **ie** or **o** → **ue** in all forms except **nosotros** and **vosotros**.
- Verbs ending in **-ir** that change **e** → **ie** or **o** → **ue** have a different change (**e** → **i** or **o** → **u**) in the **nosotros** and **vosotros** forms.
- Verbs that change **e** → **i** have the same stem change in all forms.

Future Tense

Infinitive +	Future Endings
-é	-emos
-ás	-éis
-á	-án

Irregular Future Stems

Infinitive	Stem	Infinitive	Stem
haber	habr-	salir	saldr-
poder	podr-	tener	tendr-
querer	querr-	venir	vendr-
saber	sabr-	decir	dir-
poner	pondr-	hacer	har-

You can also use the **future tense** to wonder or make a guess about something.

Por and Para

Use **por** to indicate...

- passing through
- general location
- how long
- cause
- exchange
- in place of
- means

Use **para** to indicate...

- for whom
- destination
- recipient
- purpose
- opinion
- comparison
- deadline